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STATISTICS OF EMIGRATION FROM CANADA JULY 1948 TO DECEMBER 1950



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STATISTICS OF EMIGRATION FROM CANADA

JULY 1948 TO DECEMBER 1950

The extent of emigration from Canada has always posed difficult problems of measurement. In the absence of direct statistics, approximations have been possible on the basis of either (a) the immigration records of certain other countries, chiefly those of the United Kingdom and the United States, or (b) a comparison of the population as recorded at each decennial census with the expected population (on the basis of the population at the previous census plus the known or estimated immigration and natural increase during the decade) the residual representing, presumably, the emigration which took place during the intercensal decade. In view of the many uncertainties involved, it is not surprising that the results produced by the two methods show considerable variation.

Recently, new data for the direct estimation of emigration from Canada have become available. These are the applications to the Foreign Exchange Control Board for change of status from resident to non-resident, such application being obligatory when any transfer of funds is involved. The questionnaire used in this connection secures extensive information for administrative purposes on the intending emigrant and his dependents - information which has considerable statistical value. The tables in this report have been compiled from these questionnaires.

Persons interested in emigration will wish to know the limitations of the present material. Although most emigrants apply to the Foreign Exchange Control Board, there is no legal requirement to do so where the transfer of funds is not in question. Not only do some persons leave the country without making application to the Foreign Exchange Control Board, but some of those who do make application do not leave. The latter are ultimately recorded as cancellations. The figures shown herein have been corrected for cancellations up to and including June 30, 1950. The July-December, 1950 figures are subject to revision for this factor.

A partial check on the completeness of the Foreign Exchange Control Board applications is provided by the United States and United Kingdom immigration records. The U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service reports 24,516 immigrants from Canada during the year ended June 30, 1949, and 21,885 during the year ended June 30, 1950, whereas the present tabulation shows 21,552 and 17,884 or 88 p.c. and 82 p.c., respectively, of the U.S. figures.

The United Kingdom Board of Trade Journal reports 7,525 immigrants from British North America during the year ended December 31, 1949, whereas the present tabulation shows 4,029 or 54 p.c. It must be remembered, however, that the same groups of persons are not included in the United States and United Kingdom entry figures as are included in the Foreign Exchange Control Board applications to leave, since the latter may be made some time in advance of the actual entry into the country of destination. For countries other than the United States and the United Kingdom, similar comparisons are not available. Although not complete, the present figures are of interest as showing emigration trends and as giving, for a large proportion of emigrants from Canada, new and useful information on age, sex, marital status, occupation and other characteristics. It should be kept in mind that the word emigrant as used in this publication refers only to persons covered by the applications to the Foreign Exchange Control Board for change of status from resident to non-resident.

The data in this publication are restricted to applications which are considered to be for purposes of permanent emigration. Applications for visits abroad of a temporary nature, non-immigrant visitors to Canada who are now leaving the country, etc., have been excluded from the tabulations.

Tables 1 and 2 show the number of emigrants covered by applications to the Foreign Exchange Control Board by months from July, 1948 to December, 1950, classified by province of residence and by country of destination, respectively.

Ontario provided the largest number of emigrants - 12,157 in the year ended June 30, 1949, and 10,925 in the year ended June 30, 1950, these being 43 p.c. and 46 p.c. of the respective totals. British Columbia ranked second, with 5,834, and 4,150 (21 p.c. and 17 p.c.), and Quebec third with 3,890 and 3,399 (14 p.c. and 14 p.c.). Relative to the provincial populations, however, the number of emigrants varied little from province to province. Approximately 0.5 p.c. of British Columbia's population emigrated in the year ended June 30, 1949, and 0.4 p.c. in the year ended June 30, 1950. Comparable figures for the other provinces were: Ontario, 0.3 p.c. and 0.2 p.c.; New Brunswick and Nova Scotia, 0.2 p.c. and 0.1 p.c. For the other provinces the percentages were the same in both years - Quebec, Prince Edward Island and Saskatchewan 0.1 p.c.; Manitoba and Alberta 0.2 p.c.

By far the largest number of emigrants went to the United States — 21,552 or 77 p.c. of the total in the year ended June 30, 1949 and 17,884 or 75 p.c. of the total in the year ended June 30, 1950. Emigrants to the United Kingdom numbered 4,077 (15 p.c.) and 3,691 (16 p.c.) in those years. Emigrants to British countries other than the United Kingdom numbered 838 (3 p.c.) and 878 (4 p.c.).

The monthly figures reveal that emigration tends to follow a seasonal pattern. Applications are greatest in the autumn, September and October being the peak months. A secondary peak occurs in the spring. See charts 1 and 2.

Table 3 classifies the emigrants according to age and marital status for the principal destinations. Approximately 70 p.c. were in the 20-64 year age group in each yearly period for which data are available. Ages 0-19 accounted for 23 p.c. and ages 65 and over for 5 p.c. of the yearly totals. Emigrants to the United Kingdom included a larger proportion of older persons than did those destined to the United States — 11 p.c. of emigrants to the United Kingdom in the year ended June 30, 1950, were 65 or older as compared with only 3 p.c. of emigrants to the United States. On the other hand, emigrants under 20 years of age comprised 24 p.c. of those destined to the United States, as compared with 20 p.c. of those destined to the United Kingdom.

Married emigrants comprised 49 p.c. of the total in the year ended June 30, 1949, and 48 p.c. in the following year, while single emigrants were 45 p.c. and 46 p.c. Widowed emigrants constituted approximately 5 p.c. of the total in both years. The number of married and widowed was relatively greater among those emigrating to the United Kingdom than among those destined to the United States. In each case the proportion of widows was much greater than the proportion of widowers.

Table 4 classifies the emigrants according to the occupation of the family head or single person making application to the Foreign Exchange Control Board and lists the number of his or her dependents.

Approximately 91 p.c. of male applicants in the year ended June 30, 1949, and 89 p.c. in the year ended June 30, 1950, were gainfully occupied. For females, the proportions gainfully occupied were 58 p.c. and 61 p.c. respectively.

Manufacturing ranked first among the occupations reported by males, and professional service second, these two groups accounting for nearly 40 p.c. of all

gainfully occupied male applicants. Construction, with 10 p.c., ranked third in the year ended June 30, 1949, and fourth in the following year, in which trade was third with 11 p.c. For females, clerical occupations ranked first, professional service second, and personal service third, and these three accounted for 84 p.c. of all gainfully occupied female applicants. The proportions of gainfully occupied male applicants in the chief occupational groups in the year ended June 30, 1950, with figures for the preceding year in brackets, were: manufacturing, 24 p.c. (26 p.c.); professional service, 15 p.c. (13 p.c.); trade, 11 p.c. (10 p.c.); construction, 10 p.c. (10 p.c.); labourers (not in agriculture, fishing, logging or mining), 9 p.c. (9 p.c.); clerical workers, 8 p.c. (9 p.c.); agriculture, 8 p.c. (8 p.c.). For females, the proportions were: clerical workers, 37 p.c. (38 p.c.); professional service 28 p.c. (28 p.c.); personal service, 19 p.c. (17 p.c.); manufacturing, 8 p.c. (7 p.c.); and trade, 5 p.c. (6 p.c.).

The majority of female non-gainfully occupied applicants were homemakers — 77 p.c. in the year ended June 30, 1949 and 75 p.c. in the year ended June 30, 1950 were so classified. Approximately 31 p.c. of non-gainfully occupied male applicants in each of the above years were students.

Tables 5, 6 and 7 provide further information in respect of emigrants to the United States.

A considerably higher proportion of Maritimes Provinces' emigrants went to the United States than was the case for the other provinces. For the year ended June 30, 1949 this proportion was 91 p.c. and for the year ended June 30, 1950, 87 p.c. Comparable figures for Quebec were 78 p.c. in both years; for Ontario, 74 p.c. in both years; and for the Prairie Provinces, 78 p.c. and 77 p.c.

Approximately 70 p.c. of the emigrants to the United States were in the main productive ages (20-64). This proportion was highest for emigrants from Prince Edward Island (78 p.c.) and lowest for Alberta (64 p.c.) in the year ended June 30, 1949. In the following year it was highest for Ontario (73 p.c.) and lowest for Alberta (64 p.c.).

Since emigrants to the United States constitute such a high proportion of all emigrants, the occupational distribution is very similar to that for all emigrants as shown in Table 4. Table 6, however, gives additional information on occupations of emigrants to the United States, by age groups, and Table 7 shows the occupational distribution of the emigrants from each province.

TABLE 1¹. Emigrants from Canada by Province of Residence, July 1948 – December 1950

Source: Applications to Foreign Exchange Control Board for change of status from resident to non-resident.

Year and Month	Total	New-found-land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani-toba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon and Northwest Territories
Year ended June 30, 1949	28,068	7	134	1,105	853	3,890	12,157	1,419	1,136	1,520	5,834	13
6 months ended Dec. 31, 1948	15,420	—	92	689	549	2,232	6,354	764	666	859	3,206	9
6 months ended June 30, 1949	12,648	7	42	416	304	1,658	5,803	655	470	661	2,628	4
Year ended June 30, 1950	23,764	124	82	771	661	3,399	10,925	1,384	885	1,371	4,150	12
6 months ended Dec. 31, 1949	12,435	21	52	438	380	1,721	5,643	790	516	761	2,105	8
6 months ended June 30, 1950	11,329	103	30	333	281	1,678	5,282	594	369	610	2,045	4
6 months ended Dec. 31, 1950	13,804	126	48	547	329	1,922	6,164	960	467	970	2,266	5
1948:												
July	2,532	—	8	115	100	352	1,102	122	73	108	552	—
August	2,576	—	15	85	97	379	990	118	152	143	597	—
September	2,895	—	13	142	137	425	1,181	165	156	162	513	1
October	3,052	—	25	174	77	446	1,343	168	115	208	492	4
November	2,484	—	23	108	56	388	989	97	123	141	556	3
December	1,881	—	8	65	82	242	749	94	47	97	496	1
1949:												
January	2,049	—	17	77	46	286	951	78	69	79	446	—
February	1,924	—	4	55	38	224	966	98	75	102	362	—
March	2,038	—	5	69	51	248	989	135	51	106	381	3
April	2,374	—	7	71	55	294	1,078	128	63	120	558	—
May	2,231	4	6	90	80	285	981	123	113	126	422	1
June	2,032	3	3	54	34	321	838	93	99	128	459	—
July	2,060	—	3	65	70	280	876	136	99	120	408	3
August	2,153	6	9	69	54	292	958	148	93	141	379	4
September	2,470	5	12	122	60	342	1,195	139	100	163	332	—
October	2,394	3	9	70	72	367	1,059	169	113	144	387	1
November	1,884	1	7	68	82	237	830	101	69	129	360	—
December	1,474	6	12	44	42	203	725	97	42	64	239	—
1950:												
January	1,511	13	3	46	49	178	758	112	56	84	210	2
February	1,727	16	5	45	41	226	864	78	43	88	320	1
March	1,749	12	5	53	53	235	812	90	45	84	360	—
April	1,874	20	10	58	31	304	833	108	45	104	360	1
May	2,143	17	2	56	45	365	1,004	98	88	116	352	—
June	2,325	25	5	75	62	370	1,011	108	92	134	443	—
July ³	2,103	36	11	64	42	308	983	120	68	188	283	—
August ³	2,348	9	8	97	76	270	1,051	149	79	174	435	—
September ³	2,760	21	6	113	59	402	1,238	185	98	174	462	2
October ³	2,722	18	10	139	54	400	1,207	211	72	196	413	2
November ³	2,084	11	8	73	43	293	933	163	74	132	353	1
December ³	1,787	31	5	61	55	249	752	132	76	106	320	—

1. It should be kept in mind that this and the following tables do not purport to be a complete count of emigrants. See paragraphs 3 and 4 of introduction.

2. Figures for Newfoundland date from the entry into Confederation.

3. Preliminary.

TABLE 2. Emigrants from Canada by Country of Destination, July, 1948 - December, 1950

Source: Applications to Foreign Exchange Control Board for change of status from resident to non-resident.

Year and Month	Total	United States	United Kingdom	Other British Countries	Europe	Asia	Other Countries
Year ended June 30, 1949	28,068	21,552	4,077	838	985	246	370
6 months ended Dec. 31, 1948	15,420	11,909	2,126	397	670	104	214
6 months ended June 30, 1949	12,648	9,643	1,951	441	315	142	156
Year ended June 30, 1950	23,764	17,884	3,691	878	754	144	413
6 months ended Dec. 31, 1949	12,435	9,119	2,078	465	453	106	214
6 months ended June 30, 1950	11,329	8,765	1,613	413	301	38	199
6 months ended Dec. 31, 1950	13,804	10,706	1,923	410	450	36	279
1948:							
July	2,532	1,917	364	69	123	26	33
August	2,576	1,899	390	69	180	22	16
September	2,895	2,327	362	79	81	13	33
October	3,052	2,294	450	61	157	15	75
November	2,484	1,932	342	79	97	15	19
December	1,881	1,540	218	40	32	13	38
1949:							
January	2,049	1,662	239	99	24	15	10
February	1,924	1,482	304	62	41	15	20
March	2,038	1,439	376	93	67	31	32
April	2,374	1,786	370	73	73	44	28
May	2,231	1,666	385	71	57	16	36
June	2,032	1,608	277	43	53	21	30
July	2,060	1,466	376	102	61	27	28
August	2,153	1,567	396	72	62	25	31
September	2,470	1,763	432	75	127	16	57
October	2,394	1,721	435	97	89	21	31
November	1,884	1,423	300	65	59	14	23
December	1,474	1,179	139	54	55	3	44
1950:							
January	1,511	1,185	166	60	61	9	30
February	1,727	1,276	291	66	52	2	40
March	1,749	1,306	303	56	47	9	28
April	1,874	1,393	310	84	45	4	38
May	2,143	1,701	300	60	31	8	43
June	2,325	1,904	243	87	65	6	20
July ¹	2,103	1,524	379	70	60	5	65
August ¹	2,348	1,797	379	84	58	4	26
September ¹	2,760	2,081	450	68	102	4	55
October ¹	2,722	2,105	364	56	146	5	46
November ¹	2,084	1,670	238	43	59	7	67
December ¹	1,787	1,529	113	89	25	11	20

1. Preliminary.

EMIGRANTS FROM CANADA BY PROVINCE OF RESIDENCE

JULY 1948 — DECEMBER 1950



EMIGRANTS FROM CANADA BY PRINCIPAL DESTINATIONS

JULY 1948—DECEMBER 1950

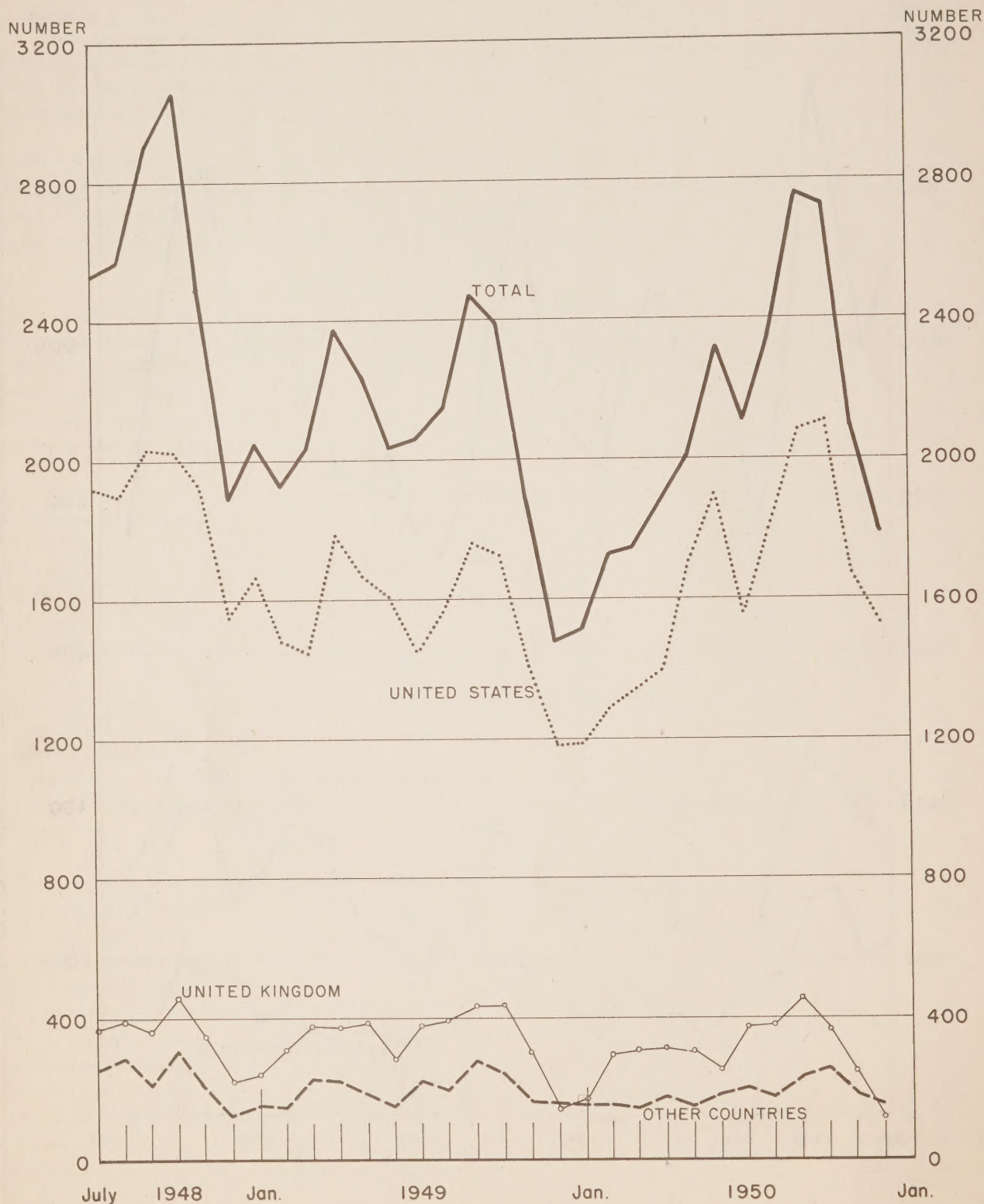


TABLE 3. Emigrants from Canada Classified According to Age, Sex and Marital Status by Principal Destinations, Years ended June 30, 1949 and 1950

Source: Applications to Foreign Exchange Control Board for change of status from resident to non-resident.

Destination and Age Group	Total		Single		Married		Widowed		Divorced		Not stated	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1949												
All countries	13, 739	14, 329	6, 391	6, 216	6, 916	6, 833	267	1, 052	57	175	108	53
0- 4	1, 266	1, 142	1, 266	1, 142	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5- 9	874	852	874	852	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10-14	625	611	625	611	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15-19	595	694	589	607	5	86	—	—	—	—	1	1
20-24	1, 370	1, 857	1, 001	931	362	914	—	4	2	8	5	—
25-29	1, 867	2, 227	782	764	1, 060	1, 409	6	19	5	32	14	3
30-34	1, 628	1, 579	417	426	1, 179	1, 094	4	25	13	31	15	3
35-39	1, 340	1, 336	250	293	1, 067	984	3	31	6	24	14	4
40-44	1, 048	964	158	195	862	692	8	46	12	24	8	7
45-49	838	710	104	86	703	520	14	80	4	23	13	1
50-54	621	591	62	82	523	385	24	103	7	17	5	4
55-59	433	459	51	50	348	271	26	123	3	10	5	5
60-64	376	355	44	32	292	166	30	152	—	2	10	3
65-69	310	299	41	29	204	87	56	178	3	1	6	4
70 and over	347	378	47	43	200	54	91	264	2	—	7	17
Not stated	201	275	80	73	111	171	5	27	—	3	5	1
United States	10, 247	11, 305	5, 054	5, 052	4, 925	5, 380	141	697	51	142	76	34
0- 4	1, 004	859	1, 004	859	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5- 9	708	678	708	678	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10-14	508	486	508	486	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15-19	514	600	508	520	5	79	—	—	—	—	1	1
20-24	1, 176	1, 575	862	826	307	743	—	1	2	5	5	—
25-29	1, 438	1, 826	625	679	795	1, 107	3	12	5	25	10	3
30-34	1, 286	1, 333	332	367	925	921	4	14	12	28	13	3
35-39	1, 062	1, 074	182	238	860	793	3	22	6	18	11	3
40-44	803	772	114	158	666	553	7	34	10	21	6	6
45-49	517	526	53	63	446	391	5	54	3	18	10	—
50-54	363	411	30	54	315	271	9	71	7	13	2	2
55-59	248	312	25	29	203	186	15	87	1	8	4	2
60-64	179	231	14	13	148	118	13	97	—	2	4	1
65-69	143	160	17	6	95	44	27	105	3	1	1	4
70 and over	169	251	18	23	92	38	53	181	2	—	4	9
Not stated	129	211	54	53	68	136	2	19	—	3	5	—
United Kingdom	1, 963	2, 114	788	756	1, 095	1, 051	63	271	2	23	15	13
0- 4	208	218	208	218	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5- 9	104	112	104	112	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10-14	73	68	73	68	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15-19	39	49	39	45	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
20-24	123	206	77	56	46	145	—	2	—	3	—	—
25-29	324	299	98	50	222	238	1	6	—	5	3	—
30-34	256	163	51	32	203	122	—	8	1	1	1	—
35-39	191	172	39	34	149	126	—	7	—	4	3	1
40-44	139	123	15	24	122	90	1	7	—	1	1	1
45-49	121	134	14	20	102	90	3	19	—	5	2	—
50-54	85	122	5	20	73	79	6	20	—	2	1	1
55-59	71	100	10	17	58	52	2	27	1	2	—	2
60-64	53	88	14	12	32	35	6	40	—	—	1	1
65-69	74	109	12	18	44	32	17	59	—	—	1	—
70 and over	75	108	16	17	31	14	26	70	—	—	2	7
Not stated	27	43	13	13	13	24	1	6	—	—	—	—

TABLE 3. Emigrants from Canada Classified According to Age, Sex and Marital Status by Principal Destinations, Years ended June 30, 1949 and 1950 — Concluded

Source: Applications to Foreign Exchange Control Board for change of status from resident to non-resident.

Destination and Age Group	Total		Single		Married		Widowed		Divorced		Not stated	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1950												
All countries	11,491	12,273	5,496	5,396	5,637	5,771	255	928	47	137	56	41
0-4	1,001	992	1,001	992	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5-9	746	729	746	729	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10-14	479	443	479	442	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
15-19	470	572	465	481	5	91	—	—	—	—	—	—
20-24	1,176	1,685	894	928	280	753	—	1	—	3	2	—
25-29	1,717	1,970	796	708	910	1,226	3	19	4	16	4	1
30-34	1,347	1,307	358	331	973	931	4	25	8	19	4	1
35-39	1,024	1,062	206	252	807	733	3	40	7	34	1	3
40-44	824	818	137	149	666	592	11	57	9	18	1	2
45-49	660	580	92	89	542	407	14	59	6	23	6	2
50-54	505	508	60	66	421	308	15	118	2	13	7	3
55-59	386	412	49	48	304	238	25	115	4	4	4	7
60-64	323	364	39	38	249	188	27	128	4	5	4	5
65-69	295	267	35	31	208	94	43	137	2	—	7	5
70 and over	319	319	43	37	163	64	103	205	1	1	9	12
Not stated	219	245	96	75	109	145	7	24	—	1	7	—
United States	8,348	9,536	4,195	4,361	3,948	4,460	136	578	39	114	30	23
0-4	784	759	784	759	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5-9	578	595	578	595	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10-14	372	355	372	354	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
15-19	384	482	379	394	5	88	—	—	—	—	—	—
20-24	1,027	1,486	778	836	248	649	—	—	—	1	1	—
25-29	1,320	1,587	606	605	707	955	3	13	2	13	2	1
30-34	1,025	1,042	278	276	733	733	3	16	8	16	3	1
35-39	768	861	151	201	609	590	1	36	7	31	—	3
40-44	606	641	74	117	515	467	8	40	9	16	—	1
45-49	433	437	39	62	377	307	10	45	3	21	4	2
50-54	272	326	28	38	232	200	6	78	2	10	4	—
55-59	193	258	18	27	158	159	14	67	3	2	—	3
60-64	168	207	12	13	139	119	11	71	3	2	3	2
65-69	118	141	7	9	90	52	17	78	1	—	3	2
70 and over	158	171	19	14	71	29	62	119	1	1	5	8
Not stated	142	188	72	61	64	111	1	15	—	1	5	—
United Kingdom	1,806	1,885	745	671	968	905	79	275	3	19	11	15
0-4	159	164	159	164	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5-9	108	93	108	93	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10-14	61	47	61	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15-19	42	47	42	45	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
20-24	94	125	71	48	22	75	—	1	—	1	1	—
25-29	263	265	109	63	151	194	—	6	1	2	2	—
30-34	236	181	47	30	189	142	—	6	—	3	—	—
35-39	171	130	30	34	138	92	2	1	—	3	1	—
40-44	129	113	28	24	100	76	1	12	—	1	—	—
45-49	89	102	15	22	71	68	2	10	1	2	—	—
50-54	86	132	12	21	69	79	4	27	—	3	1	2
55-59	93	108	18	15	66	48	8	40	—	2	1	3
60-64	63	117	14	20	39	47	9	45	1	2	—	3
65-69	80	95	10	17	53	31	16	44	—	—	1	3
70 and over	94	131	13	23	47	30	32	74	—	—	2	4
Not stated	38	35	8	5	23	21	5	9	—	—	2	—

TABLE 4. Emigrants from Canada by Occupational Status, Principal Occupations¹, and Number of Dependents, Years ended June 30, 1949 and 1950

Source: Applications to Foreign Exchange Control Board for change of status from resident to non-resident.

Occupation	Year ended June 30, 1949				Year ended June 30, 1950			
	Applicants		Dependents		Applicants		Dependents	
	Male	Female	Wives	Other	Male	Female	Wives	Other
Total	10,141	6,004	5,048	6,875	8,550	5,361	4,199	5,654
Gainfully occupied.....	9,247	3,457	4,701	5,427	7,645	3,249	3,828	4,505
Agriculture.....	752	15	369	604	622	10	276	466
Farmers and stockraisers	675	8	353	585	539	9	251	432
Farm labourers	76	7	15	19	76	1	19	26
Fishing, Hunting and Trapping	24	—	8	8	20	—	7	11
Fishermen	22	—	7	8	19	—	6	10
Logging	92	—	18	18	52	—	16	21
Lumbermen	81	—	15	16	45	—	11	12
Mining and Quarrying	158	—	55	88	83	—	28	47
Miners and millmen	149	—	51	82	76	—	27	45
Manufacturing	2,379	242	1,349	1,465	1,862	264	1,038	1,152
Owners and managers	195	6	154	196	136	2	113	143
Foremen	47	2	36	49	39	2	32	37
Inspectors and gaugers—metal	33	—	22	16	14	2	6	5
Bakers	32	4	19	12	34	3	20	23
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	14	—	5	9	19	—	12	13
Butchers and meat cutters	60	—	27	43	54	—	32	28
Cabinet and furniture makers	45	—	28	30	24	—	17	11
Dressmakers	—	35	—	8	1	34	1	9
Engravers and lithographers	26	—	17	9	30	2	25	29
Fitters and assemblers—metal	57	—	23	35	56	—	22	17
Jewellers and watchmakers	20	5	13	17	23	—	9	7
Machinists—metal	192	1	123	129	149	4	75	83
Mechanics and repairmen, n.e.s.	332	1	190	191	256	—	142	158
Millwrights	23	—	16	20	15	—	11	12
Moulders, coremakers, casters	19	—	7	7	23	—	11	11
Photographers	39	14	18	20	35	18	21	19
Printers	98	6	62	83	81	1	49	45
Sheet metal workers and tinsmiths	45	—	26	14	42	—	21	18
Stationary engineers	178	1	101	88	137	—	71	76
Tailors and tailoresses	57	9	22	20	42	11	30	21
Tool makers, die cutters and setters	121	—	63	59	64	—	36	41
Upholsterers	31	—	19	12	16	—	5	1
Welders and flame cutters	88	1	45	36	62	—	28	30
Construction	945	1	503	549	736	1	372	411
Owners and managers	51	1	35	51	50	—	39	51
Foremen and inspectors	5	—	4	3	9	—	8	17
Brick and stone masons	94	—	40	49	61	—	28	17
Carpenters	353	—	183	207	266	—	120	145
Electricians and wiremen	143	—	77	68	101	—	56	70
Painters, decorators, glaziers	132	—	75	74	99	1	57	45
Plasterers and lathers	29	—	10	9	36	—	12	12
Plumbers and pipe fitters	95	—	56	58	64	—	25	26
Structural iron workers	17	—	11	17	14	—	6	3
Transportation and Communication	440	74	243	252	392	60	206	238
Owners, managers, officials	18	1	13	16	22	—	14	15
Chauffeurs and taxi drivers	35	—	20	25	30	—	21	16
Linemen and cablemen	21	—	12	18	18	—	12	9
Radio announcers and broadcasters	19	2	7	1	14	—	7	8
Telegraph operators	15	5	9	12	44	11	12	16
Telephone operators	1	62	1	3	1	40	—	1
Truck drivers	103	—	60	62	95	2	48	55
Trade	897	199	554	645	813	171	511	579
Owners and managers—retail	185	9	115	160	202	11	134	184
Owners and managers—wholesale	67	—	42	55	45	—	34	28
Advertising agents	24	3	18	20	23	2	18	15
Commercial travellers	34	1	25	36	30	—	22	26
Salespersons in stores	514	145	313	329	450	133	275	293

1. Based on Occupational Classification used at 1941 Census.

TABLE 4. Emigrants from Canada by Occupational Status, Principal Occupations¹, and Number of Dependents, Years ended June 30, 1949 and 1950 — Concluded

Source: Applications to Foreign Exchange Control Board for change of status from resident to non-resident

Occupation	Year ended June 30, 1949				Year ended June 30, 1950			
	Applicants		Dependents		Applicants		Dependents	
	Male	Female	Wives	Other	Male	Female	Wives	Other
Gainfully occupied — concluded								
Finance	77	2	51	68	79	3	53	53
Owners and managers	14	—	9	15	25	—	16	20
Insurance agents	38	—	27	31	34	2	23	20
Service Occupations	1,863	1,594	944	1,096	1,673	1,526	893	1,046
Professional Service	1,212	979	684	772	1,163	904	673	773
Architects	14	—	6	6	5	—	3	2
Artists and art teachers	54	14	26	26	42	7	26	26
Authors, editors, journalists	42	11	22	27	41	15	19	13
Chemists and metallurgists	89	9	53	43	59	6	29	38
Clergymen and priests	115	—	76	107	176	2	124	203
Dentists	8	—	6	8	11	—	7	7
Draughtsmen and designers	98	2	50	51	79	3	38	39
Engineers, civil	54	1	26	17	62	—	27	26
" , electrical	69	—	38	36	72	1	44	39
" , mechanical	129	—	77	77	78	1	38	32
" , mining	50	—	33	32	41	—	20	21
Lawyers and notaries	12	—	8	12	7	—	4	2
Libraries	7	29	2	4	6	18	3	—
Musicians and music teachers	45	21	19	21	29	25	14	13
Nurses — graduate	8	629	2	10	—	514	—	14
Osteopaths and chiropractors	5	—	3	3	11	1	8	8
Physicians and surgeons	103	11	71	86	142	4	87	83
Professors and college principals	51	1	37	40	39	3	27	33
Religious workers, n.e.s.	11	10	9	16	21	23	11	12
Social welfare workers, n.e.s.	14	23	5	7	16	35	13	14
Teachers — school	80	128	40	60	71	138	34	38
Veterinary surgeons	15	—	8	8	20	—	14	12
Public Service	119	2	57	65	81	3	33	36
Recreational Service	87	15	32	41	86	14	31	26
Owners and managers	16	1	7	11	25	2	12	12
Actors, showmen, sportsmen	62	12	21	25	51	11	14	11
Personal Service	445	598	171	218	343	605	156	211
Owners and managers-hotels and restaurants	71	17	28	35	62	10	36	41
Barbers, hairdressers, manicurists	43	54	26	52	36	39	26	31
Cooks	81	37	26	22	63	34	23	27
Domestic servants, n.e.s.	24	220	13	16	16	211	7	12
Housekeepers, matrons, stewards	14	102	6	10	11	144	7	14
Janitors and sextons	26	—	18	2	22	3	10	11
Laundrymen and laundresses	28	10	3	5	10	6	1	1
Nurses — practical	5	28	1	6	7	27	2	4
Waiters and waitresses	59	73	12	20	46	86	12	27
Clerical	829	1,322	395	407	645	1,213	273	331
Accountants and auditors	167	14	99	92	132	10	71	75
Bookkeepers and cashiers	60	174	23	26	56	154	19	24
Office appliance operators	8	38	1	3	5	27	1	4
Office clerks	535	617	241	236	417	529	164	177
Shipping clerks	50	—	27	30	27	1	16	15
Stenographers and typists	9	479	4	20	8	492	2	36
Labourers (not agriculture, fishing, logging or mining)	791	8	212	227	668	1	155	150
Not Gainfully Occupied	777	2,453	289	1,399	795	2,028	326	1,096
Homemakers	—	1,894	—	1,276	—	1,527	—	967
Students	239	84	39	18	246	96	73	32
No occupation	538	475	250	105	549	405	253	97
Not stated	117	94	58	49	110	84	45	53

1. The occupations shown in this and subsequent tables are based on the occupational classification of the 1941 Census.

TABLE 5. Emigrants from Canada to the United States by Province of Residence, Age and Sex, Years ended June 30, 1949 and 1950

Source: Applications to Foreign Exchange Control Board for change of status from resident to non-resident

Age	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon and Northwest Territories
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1949												
Total	T. 21,552	5	124	990	787	3,026	9,016	1,088	903	1,172	4,428	13
	M. 10,247	2	50	410	372	1,420	4,429	489	430	540	2,099	6
	F. 11,305	3	74	580	415	1,606	4,587	599	473	632	2,329	7
0-4	M. 1,004	—	3	41	39	160	431	47	37	70	175	1
	F. 859	—	—	30	33	136	334	53	37	61	173	2
5-9	M. 708	—	2	44	25	98	273	30	39	50	146	1
	F. 678	—	2	27	30	85	274	31	34	39	156	—
10-14	M. 508	—	2	16	25	64	203	28	36	37	97	—
	F. 486	—	2	19	20	74	194	23	19	31	104	—
15-19	M. 514	1	4	33	23	69	216	18	23	31	96	—
	F. 600	—	7	56	35	84	211	26	32	44	105	—
20-24	M. 1,176	—	9	49	63	144	534	49	51	69	207	1
	F. 1,575	1	20	113	67	211	630	78	68	111	274	2
25-29	M. 1,438	—	5	54	67	215	639	89	50	56	262	1
	F. 1,826	—	16	80	70	238	752	106	77	100	386	1
30-34	M. 1,286	—	10	42	31	191	581	57	42	50	281	1
	F. 1,333	2	6	56	41	203	540	79	62	66	278	—
35-39	M. 1,062	—	5	40	26	150	481	48	32	37	242	1
	F. 1,074	—	3	49	26	168	449	60	35	44	239	1
40-44	M. 803	—	—	22	23	107	363	43	35	29	181	—
	F. 772	—	3	32	26	123	335	43	21	31	158	—
45-49	M. 517	—	3	16	9	74	233	22	22	24	114	—
	F. 526	—	3	24	15	77	230	21	12	26	118	—
50-55	M. 363	1	4	15	12	54	149	16	12	21	79	—
	F. 411	—	3	18	11	61	173	22	20	20	83	—
55-59	M. 248	—	1	11	11	28	93	10	13	14	67	—
	F. 312	—	2	10	12	38	131	10	10	20	79	—
60-64	M. 179	—	—	8	5	13	65	9	10	22	47	—
	F. 231	—	4	11	7	30	90	18	10	10	51	—
65-69	M. 143	—	1	6	5	11	52	15	8	14	31	—
	F. 160	—	2	16	5	26	62	4	8	7	30	—
70 and over	M. 169	—	—	10	5	16	52	7	19	14	46	—
	F. 251	—	—	33	9	19	89	12	17	14	57	1
Not stated	M. 129	—	1	3	3	26	64	1	1	2	28	—
	F. 211	—	1	6	8	33	93	13	11	8	38	—
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1950												
Total	T. 17,884	95	73	676	568	2,656	8,066	1,098	702	997	2,943	10
	M. 8,348	36	24	261	231	1,240	3,915	505	342	452	1,338	4
	F. 9,536	59	49	415	337	1,416	4,151	593	360	545	1,605	6
0-4	M. 784	13	3	22	31	131	306	54	49	51	124	—
	F. 759	2	4	24	28	99	357	44	42	51	107	1
5-9	M. 578	4	1	15	12	87	248	38	23	40	110	—
	F. 595	3	2	18	18	94	246	43	12	43	116	—
10-14	M. 372	—	1	17	13	59	144	20	15	22	80	1
	F. 355	2	—	16	14	50	147	28	11	25	62	—
15-19	M. 384	1	1	24	20	51	179	17	20	19	52	—
	F. 482	5	8	41	27	65	197	24	22	28	63	2
20-24	M. 1,027	3	1	42	40	116	553	59	40	54	119	—
	F. 1,486	16	15	96	73	183	623	105	75	96	203	1
25-29	M. 1,320	6	5	41	32	184	686	85	67	54	159	1
	F. 1,587	10	6	57	55	221	737	106	70	79	246	—
30-34	M. 1,025	1	3	26	20	159	521	53	28	57	156	1
	F. 1,042	5	5	29	25	160	476	62	31	66	182	1
35-39	M. 768	4	2	16	19	108	376	58	21	34	129	1
	F. 861	8	2	26	26	124	392	50	24	24	185	—
40-44	M. 606	1	2	13	17	91	262	40	11	26	143	—
	F. 641	1	2	22	23	118	270	40	10	35	120	—
45-49	M. 433	2	1	10	5	72	200	25	14	14	90	—
	F. 437	2	1	21	12	96	187	22	14	11	70	1
50-54	M. 272	—	1	12	3	44	131	17	10	15	39	—
	F. 326	1	—	20	4	54	139	15	14	14	65	—
55-59	M. 193	1	—	4	7	45	71	10	13	14	28	—
	F. 258	—	3	15	8	38	107	16	7	19	45	—
60-64	M. 168	—	1	5	2	31	62	8	7	16	36	—
	F. 207	—	—	7	9	35	75	13	8	13	47	—
65-69	M. 118	—	1	2	4	15	46	12	7	7	24	—
	F. 141	3	—	4	7	19	58	8	5	12	25	—
70 and over	M. 158	—	1	7	2	18	57	6	14	23	30	—
	F. 171	—	1	12	7	19	63	11	8	19	31	—
Not stated	M. 142	—	—	5	4	29	73	3	3	6	19	—
	F. 188	1	—	7	1	41	77	6	7	10	38	—

Note. Figures for Newfoundland date from the entry into Confederation.

TABLE 6. Emigrants from Canada to the United States, by Occupation Group, Age and Sex, Years ended June 30, 1949 and 1950

Source: Applications to Foreign Exchange Control Board for change of status from resident to non-resident

Occupation Group		Total	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70+	Not stated
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1949															
Total	T.	12,189	389	2,093	2,362	1,857	1,490	1,125	745	587	422	317	260	376	166
	M.	7,379	173	1,094	1,400	1,246	1,027	779	505	348	241	171	137	164	94
	F.	4,810	216	999	962	611	463	346	240	239	181	146	123	212	72
Gainfully Occupied	M.	6,786	129	979	1,306	1,215	1,005	762	490	329	208	126	81	69	87
	F.	2,954	135	739	740	434	304	208	127	101	68	30	15	16	37
Agriculture	M.	537	13	64	76	68	60	53	49	36	33	37	20	23	5
	F.	7	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	2	—
Fishing, Hunting and Trap- ping	M.	14	—	2	1	2	3	2	1	2	1	—	—	—	—
	F.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Logging	M.	49	1	10	7	6	9	6	1	1	2	—	1	2	3
	F.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining and Quarrying	M.	63	1	3	7	15	9	11	7	3	2	1	1	3	—
	F.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	M.	1,763	22	228	306	339	270	229	144	88	58	23	19	14	23
	F.	188	12	33	26	26	26	23	12	12	10	1	2	1	4
Construction	M.	711	9	78	124	88	114	102	65	48	28	19	13	5	18
	F.	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation and Commu- nication	M.	343	13	75	55	71	41	26	21	12	7	7	3	2	10
	F.	66	4	18	17	12	6	3	2	3	—	1	—	—	—
Trade	M.	747	6	88	141	163	135	80	54	41	21	10	5	—	3
	F.	172	10	26	34	32	30	13	7	11	5	1	2	1	—
Finance	M.	67	—	3	12	12	8	16	6	5	2	1	1	1	—
	F.	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Occupations	M.	1,468	11	201	335	288	227	148	91	67	32	25	13	15	15
	F.	1,356	40	356	330	195	132	84	66	50	44	23	10	11	15
Professional Service	M.	1,037	5	139	259	217	168	95	61	36	15	13	4	11	14
	F.	862	9	269	247	129	74	45	31	18	17	9	1	5	8
Public Service	M.	86	1	16	15	14	16	9	3	6	2	—	3	1	—
	F.	2	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Recreational Service	M.	75	2	15	20	21	9	1	2	3	2	—	—	—	—
	F.	15	3	5	5	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Personal Service	M.	270	3	31	41	36	34	43	25	22	13	12	6	3	1
	F.	477	28	82	78	65	57	38	35	32	27	14	9	6	6
Clerical	M.	653	29	140	163	116	87	63	20	11	13	1	1	3	6
	F.	1,156	69	302	330	167	109	85	40	24	7	4	1	1	17
Labourers (not agriculture, fishing, logging or mining)	M.	371	24	87	79	47	42	26	31	15	9	2	4	1	4
	F.	7	—	2	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Not Gainfully Occupied	M.	510	41	100	76	20	13	12	10	15	27	44	53	94	5
	F.	1,790	75	243	210	172	151	132	111	135	113	115	108	193	32
Homemakers	M.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	F.	1,418	32	189	190	157	143	126	109	120	97	87	72	73	23
Students	M.	221	36	94	66	14	8	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2
	F.	78	30	33	9	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
No occupation	M.	289	5	6	10	6	5	12	10	15	26	44	53	94	3
	F.	294	13	21	11	11	7	6	2	15	16	28	36	120	8
Not stated	M.	83	3	15	18	11	9	5	5	4	6	1	3	1	2
	F.	66	6	17	12	5	8	6	2	3	—	1	—	3	3

TABLE 6. Emigrants from Canada to the United States, by Occupation Group, Age and Sex, Years ended June 30, 1949 and 1950 — Concluded

Source: Applications to Foreign Exchange Control Board for change of status from resident to non-resident.

Occupation Group	Total	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70+	Not Stated
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1950														
Total	T. 10,349	323	2,002	2,140	1,462	1,169	867	643	457	328	283	216	289	170
	M. 6,087	145	950	1,282	999	749	581	421	265	181	159	113	146	96
	F. 4,262	178	1,052	858	463	420	286	222	192	147	124	103	143	74
Gainfully Occupied	M. 5,498	105	822	1,189	964	732	568	403	251	155	114	69	42	84
	F. 2,749	103	791	669	343	290	186	132	90	57	35	10	5	38
Agriculture	M. 390	13	56	71	47	38	40	25	24	27	16	13	15	5
	F. 6	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Fishing, Hunting and Trap- ping	M. 16	-	6	3	1	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	1	-
	F. -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Logging	M. 29	-	5	9	4	1	5	2	2	-	1	-	-	-
	F. -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining and Quarrying	M. 41	-	4	9	10	5	2	6	2	-	1	1	-	1
	F. -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	M. 1,373	20	205	256	241	208	143	104	76	43	33	13	4	27
	F. 207	9	43	48	20	25	23	14	12	7	3	-	1	2
Construction	M. 553	7	70	98	97	77	63	52	30	18	19	10	4	8
	F. 1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation and Commu- nication	M. 302	5	64	79	48	41	21	21	6	6	2	5	-	4
	F. 55	6	23	14	3	2	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	2
Trade	M. 669	5	78	136	134	94	84	60	34	16	9	6	5	8
	F. 150	9	38	28	17	23	6	12	6	5	3	2	-	1
Finance	M. 72	-	1	12	10	15	16	7	7	2	1	-	-	1
	F. 1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service Occupations	M. 1,266	11	150	327	236	174	134	92	51	30	21	14	12	14
	F. 1,280	34	351	317	154	119	95	62	52	33	26	8	4	25
Professional Service	M. 910	4	102	253	187	124	83	65	29	20	13	14	7	9
	F. 791	6	261	251	100	54	48	23	15	12	7	3	-	11
Public Service	M. 52	1	9	14	8	9	4	1	2	2	-	-	-	2
	F. 1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Recreational Service	M. 74	4	16	20	10	6	7	5	1	2	1	-	1	1
	F. 13	2	4	-	3	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Personal Service	M. 230	2	23	40	31	35	40	21	19	6	7	-	4	2
	F. 475	26	86	65	51	65	45	38	37	20	19	5	4	14
Clerical	M. 488	31	126	114	83	54	34	18	7	4	8	3	-	6
	F. 1,049	44	336	261	147	120	57	43	19	11	3	-	-	8
Labourers (not agriculture, M. fishing, logging or mining) F.	299	13	57	75	53	24	25	14	11	9	3	4	1	10
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not Gainfully Occupied	M. 513	38	115	78	27	7	6	11	9	23	45	43	104	7
	F. 1,450	73	240	181	115	124	95	84	102	86	88	92	137	33
Homemakers	M. -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F. 1,120	37	170	162	105	117	92	79	93	67	65	56	51	26
Students	M. 232	34	101	72	19	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
	F. 92	28	46	11	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
No occupation	M. 281	4	14	6	8	3	6	11	9	23	45	43	104	5
	F. 238	8	24	8	4	7	3	5	9	19	23	36	86	6
Not stated	M. 76	2	13	15	8	10	7	7	5	3	-	1	-	5
	F. 63	2	21	8	5	6	5	6	-	4	1	1	1	3

TABLE 7. Emigrants from Canada to the United States, by Province of Residence, Occupation Group, and Sex, Years ended June 30, 1949 and 1950

Source: Applications to Foreign Exchange Control Board for change of status from resident to non-resident

Occupation Group		Canada	New-found-land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani-toba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon and Northwest Territories
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1949													
Total.....	T.	12, 189	3	98	643	477	1, 708	5, 148	612	468	598	2, 428	6
	M.	7, 379	2	41	293	269	1, 011	3, 232	359	290	343	1, 535	4
	F.	4, 810	1	57	350	208	697	1, 916	253	178	255	893	2
Gainfully Occupied.....	M.	6, 786	2	40	263	248	946	3, 000	328	270	309	1, 377	3
	F.	2, 954	-	41	217	110	409	1, 163	175	114	154	570	1
Agriculture	M.	537	-	10	25	37	97	89	32	86	85	76	-
	F.	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	4	-
Fishing, Hunting and Trap-ping	M.	14	-	1	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	7	-
	F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Logging	M.	49	-	-	2	3	5	4	-	1	-	34	-
	F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining and Quarrying	M.	63	-	-	11	-	5	16	1	1	9	19	1
	F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing.....	M.	1, 763	1	5	37	48	248	948	69	29	58	318	2
	F.	188	-	1	4	5	37	96	11	3	5	26	-
Construction	M.	711	-	11	42	39	55	339	20	9	23	173	-
	F.	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation and Commu-nication	M.	343	-	1	18	19	50	130	19	8	15	83	-
	F.	66	-	1	5	2	12	30	2	2	3	9	-
Trade	M.	747	-	4	17	15	98	338	54	25	24	172	-
	F.	172	-	1	11	7	32	59	11	5	8	38	-
Finance	M.	67	-	-	2	-	8	35	3	1	2	16	-
	F.	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Service Occupations	M.	1, 468	1	2	57	27	228	637	89	76	61	290	-
	F.	1, 356	-	33	129	71	179	453	79	77	84	251	-
Professional Service.....	M.	1, 037	1	1	34	19	171	432	70	62	48	199	-
	F.	862	-	10	68	30	93	290	63	65	68	175	-
Public Service.....	M.	86	-	-	10	2	7	32	3	5	1	26	-
	F.	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
Recreational Service.....	M.	75	-	1	2	-	3	33	7	5	5	19	-
	F.	15	-	-	1	1	4	4	-	-	-	5	-
Personal Service.....	M.	270	-	-	11	6	47	140	9	4	7	46	-
	F.	477	-	23	60	40	82	158	16	12	15	71	-
Clerical	M.	653	-	1	24	15	89	312	36	23	24	129	-
	F.	1, 156	-	4	67	25	149	519	71	26	53	241	1
Labourers (not agriculture, fishing, logging or mining)	M.	371	-	5	25	44	62	151	5	11	8	60	-
	F.	7	-	1	1	-	-	4	-	-	-	1	-
Not Gainfully Occupied	M.	510	-	1	25	19	55	192	28	20	29	141	-
	F.	1, 790	-	14	130	96	268	731	76	61	100	313	1
Homemakers.....	M.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	1, 418	-	8	90	76	218	586	60	46	79	255	-
Students.....	M.	221	-	-	12	9	17	104	11	6	13	49	-
	F.	78	-	2	8	4	11	30	3	1	7	12	-
No occupation	M.	289	-	1	13	10	38	88	17	14	16	92	-
	F.	294	-	4	32	16	39	115	13	14	14	46	1
Not stated	M.	83	-	-	5	2	10	40	3	-	5	17	1
	F.	66	1	2	3	2	20	22	2	3	1	10	-

TABLE 7. Emigrants from Canada to the United States by Province of Residence, Occupation Group, and Sex, Years ended June 30, 1949 and 1950 - Concluded

Source: Applications to Foreign Exchange Control Board for change of status from resident to non-resident

Occupation Group		Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon and Northwest Territories
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1950													
Total	T.	10,349	61	53	465	356	1,511	4,738	596	386	558	1,620	5
	M.	6,087	19	19	191	164	878	2,951	366	237	318	941	3
	F.	4,262	42	34	274	192	633	1,787	230	149	240	679	2
Gainfully Occupied	M.	5,498	18	18	165	155	796	2,699	318	205	283	838	3
	F.	2,749	25	22	204	111	406	1,152	154	103	138	433	1
Agriculture	M.	390	1	8	13	32	68	84	19	59	65	41	-
	F.	6	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	1	1	-	-
Fishing, Hunting and Trapping	M.	16	2	-	4	3	1	2	-	-	-	4	-
	F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Logging	M.	29	-	-	-	-	4	3	-	1	-	21	-
	F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining and Quarrying	M.	41	1	-	3	1	2	14	2	1	12	5	-
	F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	M.	1,373	3	-	21	30	190	847	54	17	36	175	-
	F.	207	-	-	10	3	49	110	6	1	7	20	1
Construction	M.	553	4	3	22	19	47	293	21	9	19	116	-
	F.	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation and Communication	M.	302	3	-	16	9	55	122	20	7	11	58	1
	F.	55	-	-	3	5	4	24	3	3	4	9	-
Trade	M.	669	2	1	14	6	106	318	51	22	26	124	-
	F.	150	4	-	7	7	14	80	7	1	4	26	-
Finance	M.	72	-	-	-	-	14	25	17	-	4	12	-
	F.	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Service Occupations	M.	1,266	2	5	35	24	178	599	86	63	83	190	1
	F.	1,280	7	20	131	65	173	461	70	71	77	205	-
Professional Service	M.	910	1	3	23	16	130	411	71	49	67	138	1
	F.	791	4	14	55	32	88	274	53	62	65	144	-
Public Service	M.	52	1	1	7	1	3	24	3	1	-	11	-
	F.	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Recreational Service	M.	74	-	-	-	1	3	43	3	8	4	12	-
	F.	13	-	-	-	-	1	7	1	-	-	4	-
Personal Service	M.	230	-	1	5	6	42	121	9	5	12	29	-
	F.	475	3	6	76	33	84	179	16	9	12	57	-
Clerical	M.	488	-	-	14	12	80	245	40	20	15	62	-
	F.	1,049	14	2	52	31	166	472	68	26	45	173	-
Labourers (not agriculture, fishing, logging or mining)	M.	299	-	2	23	19	51	147	8	6	12	30	1
	F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not Gainfully Occupied	M.	513	1	1	24	7	63	220	45	27	30	95	-
	F.	1,450	16	12	69	77	213	610	73	42	100	237	1
Homemakers	M.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	1,120	13	2	43	55	166	496	56	30	69	189	1
Students	M.	232	1	1	6	3	23	116	25	15	8	34	-
	F.	92	1	1	8	3	8	36	8	4	11	12	-
No occupation	M.	281	-	-	18	4	40	104	20	12	22	61	-
	F.	238	2	9	18	19	39	78	9	8	20	36	-
Not stated	M.	76	-	-	2	2	19	32	3	5	5	8	-
	F.	63	1	-	1	4	14	25	3	4	2	9	-

Note. Figures for Newfoundland date from the entry into Confederation.

Appendix

TABLE 1. Immigration to United States from Canada¹

Source: U. S. Immigration and Naturalization Service

Years ²	Number	Years	Number
1851-1860	59,309	1933	6,135
1861-1870	153,878	1934	7,873
1871-1880	383,640	1935	7,695
1881-1890	393,304	1936	8,018
1891-1900	3,311	1937	11,799
1901-1910	179,226	1938	14,070
1911-1920	742,185	1939	10,501
1921	72,317	1940	10,806
1922	46,810	1941	11,280
1923	117,011	1942	10,450
1924	200,690	1943	9,571
1925	100,895	1944	9,821
1926	91,019	1945	11,079
1927	81,506	1946	20,434
1928	73,154	1947	23,467
1929	64,440	1948	24,788
1930	63,502	1949	24,516
1931	21,687	1950	21,885
1932	7,927		

1. Prior to 1921 includes Newfoundland; 1921-49 excludes Newfoundland; 1950 includes Newfoundland.

2. Fiscal years ended June 30, except 1851 to 1867 inclusive, fiscal years ended December 31.

TABLE 2. Immigration to the United Kingdom from British North America

Source: U. K. Board of Trade Journals

Years	Number	Years	Number
1912 (April - December)	16,383	1931	17,864
1913	26,288	1932	21,187
1914	33,684	1933	16,371
1915	39,088	1934	12,128
1916	23,354	1935	9,712
1917	1,965	1936	10,107
1918	2,152	1937	8,970
1919	34,435	1938	7,341
1920	24,341	1939	
1921	21,055	1940	
1922	16,197	1941	
1923	12,424	1942	
1924	15,822	1943	
1925	13,939	1944	
1926	10,481	1945	
1927	12,570	1946	9,065
1928	15,804	1947	7,898
1929	12,294	1948	7,178
1930	15,820	1949	7,525

Information not
available

Note. Particulars of immigrants as distinct from passengers are not available prior to April 1912.

